

## CONTENTS

### CHAPTER 1: Nucleation and Growth

1. Electrocrystallization of Metals and Modern Nanotechnology  
W. J. Lorenz, W. Wiesbeck and G. Staikov 1
2. Scaling Analysis of Roughness During Silver Electrodeposition  
D. G. Foster and J. Jorné 14
3. Cyclical Electrodeposition / Dissolution Processes Studied by  
Scaling Analysis  
D. G. Foster, J. Jorné, Y. Shapir and S. Raychaudhuri 22

### CHAPTER 2: Kinetics and Mechanisms

4. The Nucleation and Growth of Electrochemically Deposited Copper  
on PVD Copper and TiN using Alkaline (EDTA and NH<sub>3</sub>) Baths  
L. Graham, C. Steinbruchel, D. J. Duquette and L. Chen 27
5. Electrodeposition of Zinc-SiO<sub>2</sub> Composite  
K. Kondo, A. Ogishi and Z. Tanaka 38
6. Kinetics of the Electrodeposition of Pb-Sn Alloys at Glassy Carbon  
and Gold Electrodes  
I. Petersson and E. Ahlberg 44
7. Codeposition Behavior and Characteristic of Composite Zinc  
Electroplating  
K. Ishii, M. Kimoto, Y. Yoshikawa, K. Imai and S. Wakano 53
8. Electrochemical Characterization of Copper Deposition from Citrate  
Solutions  
W. Meuleman and S. Roy 61

9. Modeling the Effects of 1-Phenyl-5-Mercaptotetrazole on the Electrocrystallization of Silver  
D. Gonnissen, W. Simons and A. Hubin 71
10. Effects of Chloride Ion on Copper Deposition into Porous Silicon  
J. Sasano, J. Jorné, N. Yoshimi, T. Tsuboi, T. Sakka and Y. H. Ogata 84
11. Hydrogen Effects in the Electrodeposition of Au, Cu and Au-Cu: an Electrochemical and Structural Study  
B. Bozzini, P. L. Cavallotti and G. Giovannelli 91
12. Early Stages of Pattern Evolution in Anodic Porous Oxide Film on Al 6061  
H. Gao, A. Scheeline and A. J. Pearlstein 101
13. Dissolution-Deposition Kinetics of Iron Group Metals: Critical Analysis of Reaction Models  
T. R. Agladze 110
14. Structural and Electrokinetic Studies of Iron Group Metals Electrodeposition  
P. L. Cavallotti and A. Vicenzo 123

### **CHAPTER 3: Structures and Physical Properties**

15. Electrocrystallization of Cu / Co Multilayers: in-situ Mass, Internal Stress and Magnetization Measurements  
A. Gündel, E. Chassaing and J. E. Schmidt 135
16. Changes in Viscoelasticity of Polyaniline during Electrochemical Deposition in Common Acid Solutions  
G.-R. Lee, S.-E. Bae, T.-B. Kim, Y.-S. Kim, H.-B. Park and C.-W. Lee 142
17. Adhesion of Ni-P Coating to Dielectric and Electroless Plating for Piezoengineering  
T. N. Khoperia 147

18. Optical Phenomena of Single Silver Clusters  
W. Plieth, G. Sandmann, H. Dietz, A. Meixner, M. Weber  
and H. Kneppel 156
19. Silane layers on Zinc / Zinc Oxide Surfaces  
S. Hansal, W. E. G. Hansal, M. A. Pözlner, M. Wittmann  
and G. E. Nauer 167
20. Corrosion and Dissolution Rates of Some Metals Measured by  
Simultaneous Corrosion Measurements by Titration (CMT) and  
Electrochemical Measurements (EC)  
G. Bech-Nielsen 176
21. Studies on Zn-Ni-Cd Ternary Alloy Coatings as a Replacement for  
Cadmium Coatings  
A. Durairajan, B. Haran, R. White and B. Popov 189
22. Preparation of Iridium-Oxide Coated Titanium Electrode for Oxygen  
Evolution and Chlorine Production by Electrolysis  
Y. Sato, S. Honda, K. Kobayakawa, I. Hashimoto and E. Ushiku 203
23. Electrodeposited Ni-Fe-C Cathodes for Hydrogen Evolution  
S. Meguro, T. Sasaki, H. Katagiri, H. Habazaki, A. Kawashima,  
T. Sakaki and K. Hashimoto 211

#### **CHAPTER 4: Modeling, Simulation, Processing and Tooling**

24. Electrodeposition of p-Si in Acidic Fluoride Media. Modeling of the  
Steady State  
S. Cattarin, I. Frateur, M. Musiani and B. Tribollet 219
25. Photoelectrochemical Fabrication of Oxide Deposition on Ti Substrate  
Y. Matsumoto, M. Noguchi and T. Matsunaga 232
26. Spontaneous Electrochemical Deposition of Metals From Organic  
Solutions  
H. Gu, T. J. O'Keefe, M. J. O'Keefe, K. D. Leedy, R. Cortez,  
R. E. Strawser and W.-S. Shih 242

27. Investigation of the Mechanism and Kinetics of Activation for Electroless Plating and Competitive Submicron and LIGA Technologies T. N. Khoperia	251
28. Electrodeposition of GMR Ni / Cu Multilayers and Rare Earth – Iron Group Alloy Thin Films in a Recirculating Electrochemical Flow Reactor N. V. Myung, M. Schwartz and K. Nobe	263
29. Nitinol's Electrochemical Behavior with Application to Photochemical Processing A. Pikelny and G. R. Hoppe	278
30. The Effect of Process Variables on Electrotinning in a Methanesulfonic Acid Bath Y.-H. Yau	284
31. Production of High Surface Area Nickel Electrodes by Electroplating Through a Microporous Polymer I. J. Brown and S. Sotiropoulos	299
32. Electrodeposited Alloys of Ni, Fe, Co, and P for High Aspect Ratio Microstructures B. Loechel, S. Jung, H. Zimer, H.–M. Heuck and J. Chlebek	307
33. The Effects of Bath Conditions on Electroless Deposition of Nickel for Micro Structures Fabrication J. Huh and J.-H. Lee	317
34. Monte Carlo Simulations of the Electrodeposition of Copper T. J. Pricer, M. J. Kushner and R. C. Alkire	328
35. Numerical Simulation of Anodic Reactions G. E. Giles, L. J. Gray, J. S. Bullock and G. J. Van Berkel	335
36. A Current Distribution Model of Copper Deposition from Cuprous Cyanide Electrolyte on a Rotating Disk D. A. Dudek and P. S. Fedkiw	348

37. In Situ Infrared Reflection Study on the Electrodeposition of Polyaniline Catalyzed by the Oxidized Form of Prussian Blue M. Nakayama, J. Shimomura, K. Nakaoka and K. Ogura	366
38. Current Efficiency and the Electromigration Contribution to the Cu Partial Current during the Deposition of Co–Ni–Cu Alloys from Acetate and Sulphamate Multilayer Electrolytes A. I. Masliy, S. N. Ovchinnikova, A. A. Weiss, P. A. Laskarzhevskiy, V. V. Boldyrev and W. Schwarzacher	375
 <b>CHAPTER 5: Novel Materials and Processing, Functional Coatings</b>	
39. Electroless Deposition of Gold Using Different Reducing Agents S. S. Djokic	381
40. Initiation Process of Film Formation for Cationic Electropaint System Y.-I. Suzuki, H. Fukui, K. Tsuchiya and Y. H. Ogata	397
41. Simulation of Shape Evolution During Electrodeposition of Copper in the Presence of Additives D. Veyret, M. Georgiadou, R. L. Sani, M. Verhoff and R. C. Alkire	405
42. Shape Evolution of Electrodeposited Bumps into Deep Cavities K. Hayashi, K. Fukui, Z. Tanaka and K. Kondo	413
43. Modeling of Uniformity and 300–mm Scale-Up in a Copper Electroplating Tool L. Gochberg	421