

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Proceedings Page</u>
PASSIVITY - THE HISTORY AND THE CHALLENGE M. B. Ives	1
PASSIVE FILM STRUCTURE	5
ATOMIC PROCESSES IN PASSIVATION A.M. Stoneham	6
THE STRUCTURE OF PASSIVE FILMS ON METALS AND ALLOYS P. Marcus, V. Maurice	30
XPS, ISS AND ELECTROCHEMICAL STUDIES OF THE PASSIVITY OF FE/SI ALLOYS H-H. Strehblow, C. Schmidt	57
FORMATION AND STABILITY OF PASSIVE FILMS ON FE-CR ALLOYS A.J. Davenport, R. C. Newman, P. Ernst	65
TRANSIENTS OF OXIDE GROWTH ON ALUMINIUM: SIMULATION AND EXPERIMENT M.M. Lohrengel, M. Pilaski	74
CHARGE DISTRIBUTION WITHIN THE ELECTROLYTIC INTERFACE OF N-TYPE PASSIVE LAYERS ON TI COMPARED TO PASSIVE N-TYPE GE U. König	79
CORROSION BEHAVIOUR OF SUBMICROCRYSTALLINE NICKEL IN ACID SOLUTION M. Schneider, V.I. Kopylov, P. Kilmanek, H. Worch	85
EFFECT OF PRETREATMENT OF LOW ALLOY STEEL ON OXIDE FORMATION AND THE INTERACTION OF ORGANIC MOLECULES F.H. Kármán, I. Felhősi, Zs. Keresztes, M. Mohai, Gy. Vankó A. Vértes, I. Bertóti, E. Kálmán, I.E. Sajó	92
TEMPERATURE DEPENDANCE OF THE GROWTH KINETICS OF PASSIVATING FILMS ON IRON K. E. Heusler, U. Stoackgen	98
CHARACTERIZATION OF PASSIVATING FILMS BY IN-SITU METHODS K. E. Heusler	105
ELECTROCHEMICAL SURFACE ANALYSIS: APPLICATION OF THE SCANNING DROPLET CELL A. Moehring, M.M. Lohrengel	114
THE ROLE OF THE OXIDE FILM IN THE MECHANISM OF TRANSPASSIVE DISSOLUTION OF NI-CR ALLOYS IN SULPHURIC ACID SOLUTION M. Bojinov, G. Fabricius, P. Kinnunen, T. Laitinen, T. Saario, G. Sundholm, K. Makela	122
PHOTOCURRENT MEASUREMENTS ON ANODISED TITANIUM IN DIFFERENT SOLUTIONS Y. Mueller, S. Virtanen	128
PHOTOCURRENT SPECTROSCOPY IN CORROSION STUDIES: THE DEPENDENCE OF THE OPTICAL BAND GAP VALUES OF PASSIVE FILMS GROWN ON BINARY ALLOYS M. Santamaria, S. Piazza, C. Sunseri, F. Di Quarto	134
PHOTO-ELECTROCHEMICAL STUDY ON THE PASSIVITY OF CR Joon-Shick Kim, Eun-Ae Cho, Hyuk-Sang Kwon	141
IN-SITU OBSERVATIONS OF ADSORPTION AND FILM FORMATION ON METAL ELECTRODES BY SYNCHROTRON FAR INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY C.A. Melendres, F. Hahn, J.M. Leger, G.A. Bowmaker	147
APPLICATION OF MOSSBAUER SPECTROSCOPY TO THE STUDY OF PASSIVATION AND SURFACE LAYERS G. Denes, E. Laou, M.C. Madamba, A. Muntasar, S. C. F. Au-Yeung	154
DEVELOPMENT OF FAST SCANNING SPECTROSCOPIC ELLIPSOMETER AND ITS APPLICATION TO METAL THIN FILM GROWTH AND MODIFICATION Se-Duk Kim, Ilsin An	161
GROWTH OF PASSIVE OXIDE FILMS ON ALUMINUM SURFACES: EFFECTS OF OXIDANT PRESSURE T. Do, N.S. McIntyre	167
IN SITU XRD STUDY OF THE PASSIVE FILM THAT FORMS ON IRON IN BORATE BUFFER OVER A RANGE OF POTENTIALS L. J. Oblonsky, A. J. Davenport, M. P. Ryan, M. F. Toney	173
THE USE OF VIS- AND INFRA RED SPECTROSCOPIC ELLIPSOMETRY TO STUDY DIFFERENT PASSIVATING LAYERS ON ALUMINIUM H. Terryn, T. Schram, A. Franquet	180
INTENSITY MODULATED PHOTOCURRENT SPECTROSCOPY; RESULTS OBTAINED ON TITANIUM DIOXIDE. W. Plieth, H. Graefe	186
ELECTROCHEMICAL PROPERTIES OF PASSIVE LAYERS ON FE-SI ALLOYS U. Wolff, F. Schneider, K. Mummert	194

continued

ELECTRICAL AND ELECTROCHEMICAL PROPERTIES OF PASSIVE FILMS ON STAINLESS STEEL IN NEUTRAL SOLUTIONS AT AMBIENT AND ELEVATED TEMPERATURE M. Bojinov, G. Fabricius, T. Laitinen, K. Mäkelä, T. Saario, P. Sirkkiä	201
STRUCTURAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF PASSIVE FILMS STUDIED BY EX-SITU AFM/STM V. Vignal, J. M. Olive, J. C. Roux	208
EFFECTS OF HYDROGEN ON DISORDER DEGREE OF PASSIVE FILMS AND PITTING SUSCEPTIBILITY OF TYPE 310 STAINLESS STEEL Q. Yang, M.Z. Yang, J.L. Luo	214
GROWTH OF ZNO ON ZN: AN ADIMENSIONAL REPRESENTATION OF THE RESULTS BASED ON THE OHMIC MODEL. C. V. D'Aikaine, P. C. Tulio, M.A.C. Berton	221
APPLICATION OF THE OHMIC MODEL TO THE FIRST VOLTAMMETRIC PEAK GROWTH OF CADMIUM PASSIVATING FILM H. Nunes da Motta, C. M. Garcia	227
PASSIVATION OF TIN(II) CONTAINING FLUORIDES AND CHLORIDE FLUORIDES G. Denes, E. Laou, C. M. Madamba, A. Muntasar	233
THE EFFECT OF SOLUTION TEMPERATURE ON ALLOY 600 PASSIVITY IN THIOSULPHATE SOLUTION Su-Il Pyun, Jin-Ju Park, Woo-Jin Lee, Chang-Kyu Rhee, Joung-Soo Kim	240
PASSIVE FILM GROWTH OF MAGNESIUM OXIDE AND ZINC OXIDE- DIVERSITY OF MECHANISM G. A. Wright	247
IN SITU XANES STUDY ON FORMATION AND DISSOLUTION OF PASSIVE FILMS OF NI AND NI-CR ALLOYS IN 0.1 M H ₂ SO ₄ Lucy J. Oblonsky	253
MODIFICATION OF PASSIVE FILM ON FE-CR ALLOYS WITH ULTRA-VIOLET LIGHT IRRADIATION S. Fujimoto, S. Kawachi, T. Shibata	260
CONDUCTIVITY MECHANISM IN PASSIVE AND TRANSPASSIVE FILMS ON FE-CR AND FE-CR-MO ALLOYS IN ACIDIC SULPHATE SOLUTIONS M. Bojinov, G. Fabricius, T. Laitinen, T. Saario, G. Sundholm, K. Makela	268
ROLE OF MOLYBDENUM ON THE STRUCTURE OF PASSIVE FILMS BY USING EX-SITU AFM/STM V. Vignal, J.M. Olive, D. Desjardins	275
ION-SELECTIVE RUST LAYERS AND CORROSION OF METALS N. Sato	281
SPONTANEOUSLY PASSIVE ALLOYS PREPARED BY SPUTTER DEPOSITION USING TARGETS CONSISTING OF TYPE 304 STAINLESS STEEL AND VALVE METALS. K. Hashimoto, X.-Y. Li, K. Shimamura, E. Akiyama, H. Habazaki, A. Kawashima, K. Asami	288
EFFECT OF SULFUR VALENCE ON THE STRUCTURE OF PASSIVE FILMS ON ALLOY 600 R. W. Staehle, Z. Fang	298
CORROSION AND ELECTROCHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF NIO-CR ₂ O ₃ -FE ₂ O ₃ ARTIFICIAL PASSIVATION FILMS FORMED BY MOCVD M. Ishida, N. Akao, N. Hara, K. Sugimoto	305
PASSIVATION OF THE SI SURFACE AND THE SILICON REVOLUTION L. C. Feldman, E. Garfunkel, E.P. Gusev	313
FIRST-PRINCIPLES PREDICTION OF THE STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF PASSIVATED SEMICONDUCTOR SURFACES AND INTERFACES. C. Dharma-Wardana	329
THE PASSIVATION OF SI(100) IN ALKALINE SOLUTIONS J.J. Kelly, X.H. Xia, P.M.M.C. Bressers	336
IMPURITY DISTRIBUTIONS IN THIN OXIDE FILMS ON METALS AND SEMICONDUCTORS - A GDOES DEPTH PROFILING STUDY G.M.Brown, K.Shimizu, K.Kobayashi, P.Skeldon, G.E. Thompson, G.C.Wood	349
SYNCHROTRON X-RAY REFLECTIVITY STUDY OF OXIDATION/PASSIVATION OF COPPER AND SILICON H. You, Y. Chu, Z. Nagy, V. Parkhutik	357
IN-SITU CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUE OF SURFACE PASSIVATION OF SI AND COMPOUND SEMICONDUCTORS BASED ON UHV CONTACTLESS CAPACITANCE-VOLTAGE MEASUREMENT T. Yoshida, H. Takahashi, T. Sakai, H. Hasegawa	365
ELECTRICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF THE INTERFACE LAYER BETWEEN GAAS AND SILICON NITRIDE DEPOSITED BY ELECTRON-CYCLOTRON RESONANCE CHEMICAL-VAPOUR DEPOSITION USING NITROGEN AND SILANE D. Landheer, K. Rajesh, J.E. Hulse, G.I. Sproule, M.J. Graham, T. Quance	372
PHOTOEMISSION AND INFRARED STUDY OF THE SULFUR-PASSIVATION OF GAAS(100) SURFACE D. Shoji, M. Shinohara, Y. Kondo, M. Niwano, N. Miyamoto	380
LOW TEMPERATURE FORMATION OF PASSIVATION LAYERS FOR COMPOUND SEMICONDUCTORS BY CATALYTIC CVD TECHNIQUE A. Izumi, A. Masuda, H. Matsumura, S.V. Gastev	387

continued

GAAS/INGAP ETCHED PASSIVITY IN SELF-ALIGNED T-GATE FET'S H. R. Chen, Y. M. Shih, G. L. Huang, M. Y. Wu, W. S. Lour	393
EVALUATION OF THE STRUCTURE AND PASSIVATION FEATURES OF SOL-GEL SiO ₂ FILMS DEPOSITED ONTO SINTERED STAINLESS STEELS M. Simões, L. A. Avaca, O.B.G. Assis	397
GENERAL DISCUSSION ON PASSIVE FILM STRUCTURE	403
PASSIVITY BREAKDOWN	409
EXPLOITING PASSIVITY BREAKDOWN IN SEMICONDUCTOR MATERIALS V. Lehmann	410
TRIGGERING OF PIT AND PORE GROWTH AT PREDEFINED SUB-MICROMETER SURFACE LOCATIONS P. Schmuki, L.E. Erickson, D.J. Lockwood	423
ROLE OF HYDROGEN IN POROUS SILICON GROWTH AND PROPERTIES V. Parkhutik	430
LIGHT EMITTING MECHANISM OF POROUS SILICON R. Sabet-Dariani, B. Rasouli	439
LOCALIZED CORROSION OF METALS; A REVIEW OF THE RATE-CONTROLLING FACTORS IN INITIATION AND GROWTH G. S. Frankel	445
PREDICTION OF LOCALIZED CORROSION DAMAGE D.D. Macdonald, G. Engelhardt	478
REACTIVITY OF PASSIVATED METALS FOR ION AND ELECTRON TRANSFER REACTIONS WITH TI J. W. Schultze, B. Davepon	485
BREAKDOWN OF PASSIVITY G T Burstein, C Liu, R M Souto, G.O. Ilevbare	499
MEASUREMENT OF LOCAL POTENTIALS WITHIN AN ARTIFICIAL CREVICE P. He, J. L. Luo, M. Wilmott	506
LOCALISED INVESTIGATION AND MODIFICATION OF PASSIVE MATERIALS WITH THE SCANNING DROPLET CELL A. W. Hassel, M. Seo	512
INVESTIGATION OF DISSOLUTION, PASSIVATION AND PITTING CORROSION PROCESSES OF TIN IN BORATE SOLUTIONS BY USING ELECTROCHEMICAL IMPEDANCE SPECTROSCOPY S. A. M. Refaey	518
INVESTIGATING PITTING CORROSION OF STAINLESS STEELS BY SIGNAL PROCESSING TECHNIQUES D. Gorse, B. Baroux	528
CHARACTERIZATION OF POTENTIAL INHOMOGENEITIES ON PASSIVE SURFACES BY SCANNING KELVIN PROBE FORCE MICROSCOPY P. Schmutz, G. S. Frankel	537
COMBINING THE OHMIC DROP AND CRITICAL CREVICE SOLUTION APPROACHES TO RATIONALIZE INTERMEDIATE ATTACK IN CREVICE CORROSION R.G. Kelly, K. C. Stewart	546
STABILITY OF OXIDE FILMS ON COPPER IN NEUTRAL SOLUTIONS CONTAINING BICARBONATE IONS M. Bojinov, J. Hilden, J. Hinttaala, T. Laitinen, K. Mäkelä, J. Pliippo, T. Saario	555
USE OF X-RAY ABSORPTION SPECTROSCOPY TO CHARACTERIZE BREAKDOWN OF THE PASSIVE FILM ON FE AND FE-CR ALLOYS L.A. Krebs, J. Kruger	561
INFLUENCE OF MOLYBDENUM ON PASSIVATION OF STAINLESS STEELS IN ACID CHLORIDE SOLUTIONS F. Falkenberg, I. Olefjord	570
PASSIVE BEHAVIOR OF COPPER IN SOLUTIONS CAUSING TRANSGRANULAR STRESS CORROSION CRACKING T. B. Cassagne, J. Kruger, E. N. Pugh	578
PASSIVE FILM BREAKDOWN OF STEEL IN SIMULATED CONCRETE PORE SOLUTION Lianfang Li, A. A. Sagüés	584
PASSIVITY BREAKDOWN FOR IRON PROTECTED BY A POLYANILINE LAYER M. C. Bernard, S. Joiret, A. Hugot-Le Goff, P. V. Phong, P.D. Long	590
THE PASSIVITY AND PITTING OF A516-70 CARBON STEEL IN CHROMATE SOLUTION Y.F. Cheng, J.L. Luo	596
PASSIVITY BREAKDOWN ON INDUSTRIAL STAINLESS STEELS : ROLE OF THE NATURE OF INCLUSIONS C. Lemaître, R. Djoudjou, Y. Abdallahoui	603
EFFECTS OF ALLOYING ELEMENT (CR, MO, NI) ON REPASSIVATION KINETICS OF FERRITIC STAINLESS STEELS Eun-Ae Cho, Chin-Kwan Kim, Joon-Shick Kim, Hyuk-Sang Kwon	609
AN IMPEDANCE STUDY OF AISI 316L STAINLESS STEEL PITTING CORROSION IN A SODIUM CHLORIDE SOLUTION J.M. Bastidas, J.L. Polo, C.L. Torres, E. Cano, J. Botella	615

continued

INFLUENCE OF THE ELECTRONIC PROPERTIES OF PASSIVE FILMS ON THE TRANSIENT ELECTRON TRANSFER: STUDY OF THE FILM AGING ON A 316L STAINLESS STEEL F.Gaben, R. Oltra, V. Vignal, B.Vuillemin, B. Baroux, J.C. Joud	621
EFFECT OF TITANIUM ION IMPLANTATION ON PASSIVITY AND PITTING CORROSION OF STAINLESS STEEL Duan Weng, Min Wang	627
EFFECTS OF TRITIATED HYDROGEN PEROXIDE ON EFFECTS OF CHLORIDE AND CARBONATE CONTAINED IN RADIOACTIVE WATER ON BEHAVIOUR OF WELDED TYPE S32550 DUPLEX STAINLESS STEEL G. Bellanger, J.J. Rameau	633
THE ROLE OF HYDROGEN CHARGED DURING PRIOR CATHODIC POLARIZATION IN THE PITTING CORROSION OF ANODIC OXIDE FILM ON PURE ALUMINIUM Su-Il Pyun, Woo-Jin Lee	640
STRESS GENERATION DURING THE GROWTH OF ANODIC OXIDE FILMS ON PURE ALUMINIUM Su-il Pyun, Sung-Mo Moon	647
A MICROTRANSIENT STUDY ON THE EFFECT OF SOLUTION CHEMISTRY AND ALLOYING ELEMENTS ON LOCALIZED BREAKDOWN OF PASSIVITY OF FE-BASE ALLOYS S. Virtanen, Y. Kobayashi, H. Boehni	658
PREDICTION OF PITTING POTENTIALS AND CRITICAL PITTING TEMPERATURES USING LOCALIZED DISSOLUTION KINETICS P. Ernst, M.H. Moayed, N.J. Laycock, R.C. Newman	665
EXPLANATION FOR INITIATION OF PITTING CORROSION OF STAINLESS STEELS AT SULFIDE INCLUSIONS. D.E. Williams, Yin Yang Zhu	675
ROLE OF INCLUSIONS ON THE LOCALIZED CORROSION OF STAINLESS STEEL, NICKEL, AND ALUMINUM ALLOYS R.C. Alkire, T. Suter, E. Webb, C.H. Paik, F. Topin	684
SURFACE CHARGE EFFECTS IN PITTING AND IN PROTECTION BY ALLOYING E. McCafferty	691
SURFACE MODIFICATION OF BIOMATERIALS USING CORROSION RESISTANT CR-B THIN FILMS L.M. Cormier, R.M. Pilliar, S.J. Thorpe	701
SIGNIFICANCE OF THE ASPECT RATIO IN CREVICE CORROSION B. G. Ateya, H. W. Pickering	710
PARAMETRIC ANALYSIS OF MODELS OF PITTING CORROSION J. Sikora	716
<i>GENERAL DISCUSSION ON PASSIVITY BREAKDOWN</i>	727
PASSIVITY APPLICATIONS	733
PASSIVITY ISSUES IN ADVANCED SURFACE TECHNOLOGY OF METALS D. Landolt	734
PASSIVITY ISSUES IN DEVICE FABRICATION T. Ohmi	764
PRESENT STATUS AND CRITICAL ISSUES OF SURFACE PASSIVATION OF COMPOUND SEMICONDUCTORS H. Hasegawa	778
THE INFLUENCE OF WATER ON PASSIVITY AND BREAKDOWN OF FE, NI, AND FERROUS ALLOYS IN ORGANIC SOLVENT SOLUTIONS D.A. Shifler, P.J. Moran, J. Kruger	786
IN SITU IR-RAS TECHNIQUE FOR INVESTIGATION OF CORROSION LAYERS INITIALLY FORMED ON METALS IN GASEOUS ENVIRONMENT T. Sasaki, J. Itoh, T. Ohtsuka	793
ANODIC BEHAVIOUR OF FE IN 1M NaOH IN THE PRESENCE OF Cl- AND NO2- S. Joiret, M. Keddam, H. Perrot, H. Takenouti, X.R. Nóvoa, M.C. Pérez	799
SELENIOS ACID TREATMENT EFFECTS ON THE SURFACE PROPERTIES OF COMPOUND SEMICONDUCTORS S. Smetona, S. Murughar, B. Regnier, J.G. Simmons, P. Mascher	806
A COMPREHENSIVE CHARACTERIZATION OF PASSIVE FILM OF STAINLESS STEEL MODIFIED BY THE ELECTROCHEMICAL TECHNIQUE Chang-Jian Lin, Rong-Gang Hu and Rong-Gui Du	810
PASSIVE MATERIALS FOR ELECTROCATALYSTS IN FUEL CELLS G. T. Burstein, C.J. Barnett	817
STRUCTURE AND CORROSION RESISTANCE OF NITRIDED / NITROCARBURIZED AND OXIDIZED STEEL: DEPENDENCE ON OXIDATION PARAMETERS U. Ebersbach	823

Continued

ELECTROCHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF FE-CR STAINLESS STEEL FILMS PREPARED BY ION-BEAM-SPUTTER AND ION-BEAM-ASSISTED DEPOSITION METHODS N. Akao, H. Chujo, N. Hara and K. Sugimoto	829
EFFECT OF CARBONATE IN ALKALINE RADIOACTIVE WATER ON THE OXIDE LAYER OF S31803 STAINLESS STEEL G. Bellanger, J.J. Rameau	835
EFFECTS OF SURFACE FINISHES ON THE DEGRADATION OF PASSIVE FILM ON STAINLESS STEELS BY ATMOSPHERIC EXPOSURE K. Asami, K. Hashimoto	843
PASSIVATING LAYERS ON GALLIC SWORDS STUDIED BY RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY M. C. Bernard, D. David, S. Joiret, A. Hugot- Le Goff, L. Uran	849
THE EFFECT OF GALVANIC COUPLING ON THE TUBE SHEET AND MID-SPAN UNDER DEPOSIT CORROSION OF UNS N06600 NUCLEAR STEAM GENERATOR TUBE MATERIAL J.T. Francis, A.M. Brennenstuhl, S. Ramamurthy, A. McBride, R.D. Davidson	855
MODIFICATION OF THE OXIDE FILM ON ALUMINUM BY THE INCORPORATION OF MOLYBDENUM AND NIOBIUM FROM THE ELECTROLYTE N.R.Atz, G.Knörnschild, L.F.P.Dick, M.Stratmann	861
KINETIC EFFECT OF PLATINUM FILM ON ZIRCONIUM OXIDATION J. J. Vermoyal, A. L. Sauvet, L. Dessemond, A. Frichet	867
HETEROGENEOUS GROWTH OF PASSIVE FILM ON POLYCRYSTALLINE TITANIUM ELECTRODE - A SCANNING ELECTROCHEMICAL MICROSCOPE STUDY- K. Fushimi, T. Okawa, K. Azumi, and M. Seo	874
PASSIVE FILMS ON IRON FORMED IN THE PRESENCE OF EDTA E. Sikora, D. D. Macdonald	881
FORMATION OF PROTECTIVE SURFACE LAYERS USING RARE EARTH METAL SALT (REMS) SOLUTIONS F. Mansfeld	887
THE INFLUENCE OF HYDRAZINE ON THE CATHODIC KINETICS AND LOCALIZED CORROSION OF INCOLOY 800 UNDER STEAM GENERATOR LAYUP CONDITIONS Y.C. Lu	903
ACTIVE-PASSIVE DISSOLUTION OF STAINLESS STEEL IN HOT CONCENTRATED SULPHURIC ACID J.R. Kish, M.B. Ives, J.R. Rodda	916
FABRICATION OF FINE PATTERN COILS BY ANODIZING, LASER IRRADIATION AND METAL DEPOSITION H. Takahashi, T. Kikuchi, M. Sakairi, Y. Abe, N. Katayama	924
EFFECT OF ELECTROLYTIC CONDITION ON THE MICROSTRUCTURE AND DEFECT MORPHOLOGY OF POROUS ANODIC ALUMINA FILMS S. Ono, K.Takeda	931
CELLULAR POROUS ANODIC ALUMINA GROWN IN NEUTRAL ORGANIC ELECTROLYTE R. S. Alwitt, Y. Liu, K. Shimizu	939
NANOINDENTATION OF TITANIUM SURFACES COVERED WITH ANODIC OXIDE FILMS M. Seo, F. Nukaya and K. Azumi	946
PASSIVATION OF LITHIUM IN ALKALINE MEDIA M. Urquidi-Macdonald, O. Pensado-Rodríguez, J. Flores, D. VanVoorhis, D.D. Macdonald	953
<i>GENERAL DISCUSSION</i>	963
<i>INDEXES</i>	971
